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The Petition of the WIDOWS, in and about *London* and *Weſtminſter* for a Redreſs of their Grievances.

By the ſame Sollicitor that drew up the Petition for the Ladies.

LAſt Week a Petition ſubſcribed by the unmarried Ladies came before you, and what reception it found your ſelves know beſt. 'Tis true we wondered to find an Army of Maids, from whom the World uſually expects modeſty and ſilence, ſo emboldened on the ſudden as to petition for Husbands, and that in the face of the World. Widows indeed who lye under no ſuch Reſtrictions, are allowed in all Countries to ſpeak for themſelves; and 'tis but reaſonable we ſhould, for few beſides will ſubmit to the Trouble. 'Tis our Privilege to be obſtreperous when we are not heard; and there is one of our Predeceſſors upon Record in the New Teſtament, who by Virtue of her everlaſting Clack, forced an old muſty Gentleman of the long Robe at laſt to grant her Requeſt.

Now Heaven be praiſed, we are not unacquainted with Mankind, which the Maids, we ſuppoſe, won't pretend to; and therefore may appeal to them without infringing the Rules of Decency: We have ſeen them in their beſt and weakeſt Intervals We know what Weapons they carry about them, and how often they can diſcharge in an Engagement. We have in our times had very ſevere Conflicts with them, and ſometimes they were uppermoſt, and then they fell on like Thunder and Lightning; but for all that your Petitioners obliged them ſoon to quit the Field, and leave part of their Ammunition behind them. Give us leave, good Gentlemen, to talk of theſe our Combats; for we always fought upon the ſquare, and therefore have no reaſon to be aſhamed of a recital. As we hinted to you before, we have been concerned in ſeveral fierce Engagements; and the Men play'd their Sharps againſt us when we cou'd only produce Flats on our ſide; and, beſides, they drew their heavy Canon upon us, while we were forced to lye by and receive their ſhot. After all, though we were ſo diſadvantageouſly ſet upon, and the Blood ſhed that happened in theſe Occaſions was always on our part; yet when the Fortune of the Battle began to change, and declare herſelf in favour of us, we never treated them otherwiſe than Chriſtians; we never nailed up their Canon when we had it in our poſſeſſion, ſo to render it unſerviceable for the future, but gave them time to recover breath again, and furniſh themſelves with a new Train of Artillery: Is not this a generous and honourable way of treating an Enemy? In ſhort (the Devil take that

Word *short*, for your Petitioners mortally hate it) But in fine, we have been intimate with the Men, and the Men have been no le's intimate with us; but what is the chief Errand that ſent us here, we have every Woman of us buried her reſpective Man.

Not that we value our ſelves upon that ſcore, for God forbid we ſhould; but Widows will ſpeak the Truth let the conſequence be what it will, and ſhould you make ten thouſand Acts to oblige us to hold our Tongues, it would ſignifie juſt nothing, we ſhould break them all in a moment, and that with as much Alacrity as the Vintners in Town daily break the Adultery-Act. Well then we have all of us buried her reſpective Man, which we mention not, Heaven knows our Hearts, out of Oſtentation, but with due Grief and Sorrow. We know a Man's value too well not to regret the loſs of ſo ſerviceable a Creature. We had all of us good able Husbands, at leaſt we'll ſay ſo now they are gone; and though perhaps we had ſome reaſon to complain of them when they were alive, yet we forgive them all their Faults and Infirmities, for that ſingle good natured Act of dying, and leaving us once more to our ſelves.

The fooliſh People of *Athens* after they had loſt a good King, would have no more of the kind, forſooth, leſt a bad one ſhould ſucceed him. But your Petitioners are not ſuch a ſcrupulous ſort of People: We that have had good Husbands, are encouraged to try once more, out of hopes of meeting the ſame Succeſs; and we that have had bad ones, are not for all that deterr'd from Matrimony, but hope to mend our hands in a ſecond Bargain. After all, ſhould we be deceived in our Expectations, the firſt may afford to undergo a little Penance ſince they were ſo happy before; and the latter being accuſtomed of old to bear Burdens, are therefore the better enabled to ſupport themſelves under them.

The Body of your Petitioners (for after ſo much Preface it is high time to come to buſineſs) conſiſts of four ſeveral Claſſes; *viz.* the old Widows, the young or middle aged Widows, the rich Widows, and the poor Widows, and each of them preſents you with a different Petition.

To begin then with the old Widows, (and that preheminence is due to them upon the ſcore of their Age and Experience) they humbly ſupplicate that you would be pleaſed to take their miſerable Condition into Conſideration. Old People according to the Proverb are twice Children; What wonder is it then if they ſtill have a hankering after Childiſh Play-things, and long to have their Gums rubb'd with Coral? Pray don't miſtake them, good Gentlemen, they mean it in a lawful, Matrimonial Senſe, and hope you will not cenſure or think the worſe of them for uſing this Freedom. They appeal to all the World who it is that moſt ſtand in want of warm, comfortable things, the young or the old: That 'tis the greateſt Charity to relieve the laſt, needs no formal proof, all the Hoſpitals in the Kingdom ſpeak as much; but alas in this uncharitable Age they don't expect to meet with many Friends. Upon this Conſideration they intirely ſubmit themſelves to the Mercy of the Houſe, not preſuming to carry their Petition ſo high as to requeſt you to force people to marry them but only that you would recommend their Caſe to the benevolence of thoſe Perſons, who having lived wickedly and at large all their Life-time, are willing to compound for their Sins, and do Acts of ſupererrogation in the laſt Scene of it. Nor are they difficult in their choice, they will ſit down content with any thing; and Cripples with Wooden Legs will be chearfully entertained if they have received no damage in the diſtinguiſhing part.

Next to theſe come the rich Widows, and they earneſtly beg of your Honourable Houſe that you would make it Felony without Benefit of the Clergy, for any one to make Court to them before the mournful Twelfth-month is expired. They are ſo perpetually pettered with Suitors of all Complexions, that they can neither eat, nor ſleep, nor pray for them. A new

Favourite,

Favourite has not more humble Servants in a Morning at his Levee, than the Commissioners of the Pay-Office a greater crowd of surly, grumbling Seamen than they have. Nay, some of their passionate Admirers have had the Impudence to accost them upon this Chapter as they have been following their Husband's Corps to the Grave, in the very heighth of their Sorrow, and in the mid'st of the Funeral-Pomp. If you think it too severe to make it Felony in Persons so offending, they desire you to commute the Punishment, and oblige every Person trespassing after that manner to marry some poor Widow as fancy inclines him; Which is all the Favour that the poor Widows beg at your hands.

And now comes up the main Body of the young and middle aged Widows, who as they are by far the most numerous, especially since the Wars have made such havock among the Husbands; so they crave leave to lay their Petitions at your feet. But before they do that, they think it convenient to remove all those popular Slanders and Objections, which ill natured People have been long accustomed to level against Widows in general; and because their Adversaries shall have no reason to complain that their Arguments are mangled, they will urge them as home as either themselves or their best Advocates could do it for them.

'Tis in the first place pretended that Widows want several of those Recommendations that set off the Sex, and particularly a Maiden head, without which no Wife they say can be acceptable; that they are still trumping up Stories of their former Husbands, purposely to confront their new ones, and so excessively talkative that nothing but Deafness is an Antidote against the Noise; that marrying a Widow is like splitting upon a Rock where others have been ship-wracked before. After this they run the Metaphor into *Long-Lane*, Second-hand Gloves, Cloaths of another's wearing, and the Lord knows what impertinent Stuff: But we shall answer them all in order.

To begin then with the loss of a Maidenhead, about which they make so horrid a Clamour, we could tell them sad Stories of several of their Betters that on the Wedding-night have fansied they have dug up this same Chimerical Treasure, though it was stolen many Months before; nay, we have a hundred and more of our Company here, that if occasion were, cou'd attest this upon their own personal knowledge. So certain it is that the nicest Criticks among the Men may be as easily imposed upon in this Affair, as your pretenders to Antiquity in counterfeit Medals. But if no Woman can please them without this imaginary Wealth (and indeed 'tis no more, for most People take it upon Trust) we see no reason why a young Widow may not be as capable of obliging them as the best Virgin in the World. 'Tis but using a few Astringents before, and, at the critical Minute, crying out, *Fie, Sir, pray, Sir, will you split me up? will you murder me alive? Can you take any pleasure in what is so painful to another?* And the Sparks are satisfied they have made a real Sacrifice, though in Truth no more Blood was shed in the Encounter, than we see upon the Stage when one Actor kills another. If this is their dear Diversion (and by the bye 'tis a sure sign of their ill Nature that they cannot be pleased but at the expence of the Party, whom they pretend to love so dearly) rather than lose them, we promise them to howl, and sigh, and roar every Night in the Year, as heartily as an Ox, when he's led to the Slaughter-house, and so entertain them still with the Ceremony, at least, of their dearly beloved Maiden-Head.

In the next place why should we not be permitted to refresh the Memory of a dull lazy husband with the noble performances of his Predecessors. The men in *K. Charles* the Second's Raign took the liberty to talk of the Glorious Conquests of our former fighting Monarchs, and yet for all that thought themselves as good Subjects as any in the kingdom. If the reproof is just where a God's name lies the harm, and surely the Wife must be allowed to be the best judge of that affair. *Oh no*, say they, *'tis not the Horse but the Man that best knows whether he rides easie.* Content: *But does not the Horse likewise know whether his Rider carries true*

Horse-

Horſeman's weight, and whether he ſits even in the Saddle. If not, why wou'd *Bucephalus* ſuffer himſelf to be backed by none but *Alexander* the Great?

But then *we are exceſſive talkative.* So are they, and ſo are moſt of our Sex, but eſpecially the longing Maids, and under correction, if it is a Sin we are of opinion it ſits better upon us than upon them. This is not all, *Marrying a Widow is like ſpliting upon a Rock where others have been Shipwrack'd.* Well, we are glad however 'tis like ſomething. But ſince one ſimily is beſt drove out by another. Why not, *like drinking in a room where ſome honeſt Gentleman has made merry before.* Since nothing will go down with theſe Squamiſh Creatures in the Matrimonial way but a ſpick and ſpan new Virgin, we wonder why they don't keep up the frolick in every thing elſe; why as often as they drink they don't call ſtill for a Virgin Glaſs; why they don't every Meal call for a Virgin Plate; why they don't ſtill pull out a Virgin Snuff-box, lye in Virgin Sheets, talk Politicks in a Virgin Coffee-Houſe, and purſue their dearly beloved variety to the end of the Chapter. Laſtly, their indignation riſes at the thoughts of *Long-lane, and all Second-hand things whatever.* If the Sparks are reſolved to be true to their Argument, we are well ſatisfied they muſt e'en ſay good night to all thinking and writing and talking: For at preſent they Think at Second-hand, and Write and Talk at Second hand, and this objection, as terrible as it looks, is a thred bare weather-beaten Second-hand Objection with a witneſs.

A late Monarch of happy Memory, who was inferior to none but *Solomon* in Natural Philoſophy, and chiefly in what relates to our Sex, was often heard to ſay, that getting of a Maiden Head was a drudgery fit for none but Porters, We ſave all that labour and pains, for there needs no great trouble to enter a City when a Breach is once made in the Walls, and our Husbands have that ſatisfaction as to ſee their ground ploughed up ready to their hands. To conclude all, a Widow is a tryed Gun, and carries the Tower Mark upon her; now who knows but a Maid may ſplit in the proving.

Having thus juſtified the State of Widowhood againſt all the objections that are uſed to be made againſt it, we have nothing more to add, but that you'd be pleaſed to give your conſent to the three following Articles.

Firſt, That all Perſons who are not of known parts and abilities, may not only be rendred uncapable of marrying Maids or ſuch as are reputed Maids, but confined to the choice of Widows only. This we requeſt not ſo much for our own advantage, as for the eaſe of the Men; for you know ſeveral people can make a ſhift to keep the King's high way, that are not able to leap a Ditch or break open a Quickſet.

Secondly, That all Perſons reſolving to marry before the age of twenty one, if they have made no Natural Experiments before that time, ſhall be likewiſe obliged to take a Widow, as they do Pilots in difficult or unknown places. 'Tis an ancient but well grounded complaint, that where two Maiden Heads meet they produce nothing but meer Butter Prints, addle-pated Fops, and dull ſenſeleſs ſleepy Boobies. Now if you paſs this into an Act, in all probability it will contribute much to the improving of our preſent degenerate Race, and certainly if ever we wanted ſolid heads, 'tis at this conjuncture.

Thirdly, and *Laſtly*, That all Widows during their Widow-hood may be excuſed from the Taxes, for is it not hard, good Gentlemen, to pay four Shillings in the Pound for empty Houſes. We hope you will conſider farther of theſe our reaſonable Supplications.

And your Petitioners as in Duty, &c

FINIS.

London, Printed for the Uſe of the Wide---o's, 1693.